

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

## INTRODUCTION.

### GENERAL STATEMENT.

|   | PAGE.    |
|---|----------|
| <b>Organization of field work—</b>                          |          |
| Provisions of Census Act.....                               | xi       |
| Census Districts.....                                       | xi       |
| Commissioners appointed and districts assigned to each..... | xi       |
| Enumerators, by districts.....                              | xii      |
| Method of making record.....                                | xii-xiii |

### POPULATION.

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| <b>Comparative Statistics of Population—</b>  |         |
| By census years 1901 to 1916.....   | xv      |
| Distribution of population by provinces 1901-1916.....  | xvi     |
| <b>Housing of the People—</b>   |         |
| Dwellings and families by provinces, 1911 and 1916.....   | xvii    |
| Dwellings and families by cities, 1911 and 1916.....  | xviii   |
| Dwellings to families for Urban and Rural communities compared 1916.....                                      | xviii   |
| <b>Urban Population—</b>  |         |
| Number of cities, towns, and villages, 1901-1916.....   | xx      |
| Population residing in urban centres at each census, 1901 to 1916.....  | xx      |
| Percentage of population at each census in urban centres.....   | xx      |
| <b>Ages of the People—</b>  |         |
| Degree of accuracy.....   | xxii    |
| Proportionate distribution by age periods, 1911 and 1916.....   | xxiii   |
| Numerical distribution by age and sex, 1916.....  | xxiii   |
| Per cent distribution by age and sex, 1916.....   | xxiv    |
| <b>Conjugal Condition—</b>  |         |
| Numerical and per cent distribution of the total population by sex, 1911 and 1916.....                        | xxv     |
| Numerical and per cent distribution of the population, 15 years of age and over, by sex, 1911 and 1916.....   | xxvi    |
| Ratio of males to females, single and married, 1911 and 1916, of the total population, by age periods.....    | xxvii   |
| <b>Religions—</b>   |         |
| <b>Birthplace—</b>  |         |
| Comparison of increases made by native and immigrant population.....  | xxix    |
| Numerical and per cent distribution of the population of the Prairie Provinces by place of birth.....         | xxix    |
| Population Prairie born.....  | xxix    |
| Relationship of birthplace to racial origin.....  | xxx     |
| Per cent distribution of the population by birthplace.....  | xxx     |
| Population born in British Islands.....   | xxxi    |
| Population of cities classified by nativity.....  | xxxi    |
| <b>Language—</b>  |         |
| Object and scope of inquiry.....  | xxxii   |
| Inability to speak English.....   | xxxii   |
| Proportion by sex unable to speak English.....  | xxxiii  |
| <b>Mother Tongue—</b>   |         |
| Classification of population according to.....  | xxxiv   |
| Predominance of English as mother tongue.....   | xxxv    |
| Numerical and per cent distribution of the population 10 years of age and over by mother tongue reported..... | xxxv    |
| <b>Educational standing—</b>  |         |
| Scope of inquiry.....   | xxxvi   |
| Illiteracy in population 10 years of age and over.....  | xxxvi   |
| Literacy of population 5 years of age and over, 1911 and 1916.....  | xxxvii  |
| <b>Citizenship—</b>   |         |
| Citizenship of foreign born, by sex and age groups, 1916.....   | xxxviii |
| Number and percentage of foreign born males naturalized, 1916.....  | xxxix   |

## AGRICULTURE.

**Land occupied—**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Number of farms, in 1911 and 1916.....  | xl  |
| Land area of provinces and land occupied.....   | xl  |
| Population, farms, farm lands, and farm property in Prairie Provinces, 1911 and 1916..... | xli |

**Farm Holdings—**

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| Size of farms.....  | xlii  |
| Acres of land per province at each census, 1901-1916..... | xliii |
| Area alienated and improved.....                          | xliii |
| Forest and waste land.....                                | liiii |
| Classified according to condition.....                    | xliv  |

**Field Crops—**

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Acres under crops, compared by census years 1901-1916.....                       | xlv    |
| Average acreage per farm sown to each crop.....                                  | xlvi   |
| Percentage of improved land under crop and percentage occupied by each crop..... | xlvii  |
| Non-producing areas.....   | xlviii |
| Average yield per acre, 1910 and 1915.....                                       | xliv   |
| Wheat production, 1910 and 1915.....   | xlix   |
| Estimated yields in 1916.....  | xlix   |
| Value of field crops, 1910 and 1915.....   | li     |
| Percentage of value of each crop to value of all crops.....                      | li     |
| Per cent distribution of value of field crops.....                               | li     |
| Value of field crops per farm.....   | lii    |
| Unit values of cereals.....  | lii    |

**Domestic Animals—**

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| General discussion.....   | liii  |
| Average number per farm all farms, and per 100 acres improved land..... | liv   |
| Average number on farms reporting.....                                  | lv    |
| Farms reporting domestic animals.....                                   | lvi   |
| Number of farms in every 1,000 farms reporting domestic animals.....    | lvi   |
| Number and value of domestic animals in 1911 and 1916 compared.....     | lvii  |
| Number and value of farm animals sold in 1915.....                      | lviii |
| Average value of animals sold.....                                      | lviii |
| Poultry, revenue from.....  | lix   |

**Dairy Products—**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Quantity and value of milk produced 1915..... | lx |
|---|----|

**Value of Farm Property—**

|  |      |
|--|------|
| Value for 1911 and 1916 compared.....  | lxi  |
| Average value per holding of farm property.....  | lxi  |
| Per cent of value of farm property possessed by land, buildings, implements, and live stock..... | lxii |

## GENERAL TABLES.

## Part I.—Population.

## POPULATION BY DISTRICTS, CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

|       |  |         |
|-------|--|---------|
| Table | I.—Population of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta by Districts, Townships, Cities, Towns, and Incorporated Villages in 1916, 1911, 1906, and 1901.....    | 2-118   |
| Table | II.—Summary of Population of Prairie Provinces by Districts in 1916, 1911, 1906, and 1901 as classed in 1916.....  | 119     |
| Table | III.—Population of Cities, Towns, and Villages in Prairie Provinces by Provinces and Electoral Districts, 1916, 1911, 1906 and 1901, as classed in 1916..... | 120-128 |

## POPULATION BY MUNICIPALITIES.

|       |   |         |
|-------|---|---------|
| Table | IV.—Population of Prairie Provinces by Municipalities, Local Improvement Districts, or Unorganized Territorial Units, 1916..... | 129-140 |
|-------|---|---------|

## DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| Table | V.—Dwellings and Families by Districts and Cities, 1916..... | 141 |
|-------|--|-----|

## ORIGINS.

|       |  |         |
|-------|--|---------|
| Table | VI.—Origins of the People by Districts.....  | 142-147 |
| Table | VII.—Origins of the People by Cities and Towns of 3,000 and over.....  | 148-149 |
| Table | VIII.—Origins of the Canadian born population by provinces, 1916.....  | 150     |
| Table | IX.—Origins of the Canadian born population in Cities of 10,000 and over.....  | 151     |
| Table | X.—Origins of the Immigrant population born in the United States and resident in Prairie Provinces, June, 1916.....          | 152-157 |
| Table | XI.—Origins of the Immigrant Population born in the United States and resident in Cities of 10,000 and over, June, 1916..... | 158-163 |

|                     | AGES.   | PAGES.  |
|---------------------|---|---------|
| Table               | XII.—Ages of the People by Nativity and Sex, by Provinces.....  | 164-189 |
| Table               | XIII.—Ages of the People by Nativity and Sex, in Cities of 10,000 and over.....   | 170-185 |
| Table               | XIV.—Numerical distribution of the population by 5 year age periods in 1911 and 1916.....   | 186     |
| Table               | XV.—Per cent distribution of the population by sex and 5 year age periods in 1911 and 1916.....   | 187-188 |
| CONJUGAL CONDITION. |   |         |
| Table               | XVI.—Conjugal condition of the population of the Prairie Provinces by Districts, 1916.....  | 189     |
| Table               | XVII.—Conjugal condition of the population according to Nativity, Sex, and Age periods, by provinces, 1916.....   | 190-194 |
| Table               | XVIII.—Conjugal condition of the population according to Nativity, Sex, and Age periods by Cities of 10,000 and over, 1916.....   | 195-207 |
| RELIGIONS.          |   |         |
| Table               | XIX.—Religions of the People, Male and Female, by Districts, 1916.....  | 208-213 |
| Table               | XX.—Religions of the People in 1911 and 1916, compared by provinces.....  | 214     |
| Table               | XXI.—Religions of the People, Male and Female, by Cities of 10,000 and over, 1916.....  | 215     |
| BIRTHPLACE.         |   |         |
| Table               | XXII.—Birthplace of the People by provinces, 1916.....  | 216-217 |
| Table               | XXIII.—Birthplace of the People in cities of 10,000 and over.....   | 218-219 |
| Table               | XXIV.—Population of Prairie Provinces by birthplace in 1911 and 1916, by totals and percentages.....  | 220     |
| Table               | XXV.—Number and percentage of population of Prairie Provinces, by specified origins born in Canada, United States, or elsewhere, 1916.....  | 221-222 |
| Table               | XXVI.—Per cent distribution of population of Prairie Provinces according to country of birth, by provinces, 1916 and 1911.....  | 223     |
| LANGUAGE.           |   |         |
| Table               | XXVII.—Language spoken by the population 10 years of age and over, born within the Empire and resident in the Prairie Provinces, June, 1916, classified according to racial origins and sex, by provinces.....                  | 224-226 |
| Table               | XXVIII.—Language spoken by the population 10 years of age and over, born within the Empire and resident in the Prairie Provinces, June, 1916, classified according to racial origins and sex, by cities of 10,000 and over..... | 227-232 |
| Table               | XXIX.—Language spoken by the Foreign born population, 10 years of age and over, resident in the Prairie Provinces, June, 1916, classified according to racial origins and sex, by provinces.....                                | 233-235 |
| Table               | XXX.—Language spoken by the Foreign born population, 10 years of age and over, resident in the Prairie Provinces, June, 1916, classified according to racial origins and sex, by cities of 10,000 and over.....                 | 236-243 |
| Table               | XXXI.—Number and percentage of population, 10 years of age and over, in Prairie Provinces, unable to speak English, classified by origins, census 1916.....   | 244-246 |
| Table               | XXXII.—Numerical and per cent distribution of the population of the Prairie Provinces, 10 years of age and over, by specified classes and language spoken, 1916.....  | 247     |
| MOTHER TONGUE.      |   |         |
| Table               | XXXIII.—Mother tongue of the population of the Prairie Provinces by specified origins, 1916.....  | 248-251 |
| LITERACY.           |   |         |
| Table               | XXXIV.—Literacy of the population, 10 years of age and over by nativity and province of residence, 1916.....  | 252     |
| Table               | XXXV.—Literacy of the population, 10 years of age and over, in cities of 5,000 and over, 1916.....  | 253     |
| Table               | XXXVI.—Literacy of the population, 5 years of age and over, by provinces and cities of 5,000 and over, 1911 and 1916.....   | 254-255 |
| Table               | XXXVII.—Illiterates in the population, 10 years of age and over, classified by age periods by provinces, 1916.....  | 256-257 |
| Table               | XXXVIII.—Educational standing of the population 10 years and over, classified by birthplaces, age periods, and sex, 1916.....   | 258-259 |
| CITIZENSHIP.        |   |         |
| Table               | XXXIX.—Citizenship of foreign born population of the Prairie Provinces, classified according to birthplace and sex, by provinces, 1916.....   | 260-265 |
| Table               | XL.—Citizenship of foreign born population of the Prairie Provinces, classified according to birthplace and sex, in cities of 10,000 and over, 1916.....  | 266-277 |
| Table               | XLI.—Citizenship of the foreign born in the Prairie Provinces by sex and age periods, 1916.....   | 278     |

## IMMIGRATION.

|       |  |         |
|-------|--|---------|
| Table | XLII.—Immigrant population classified according to birthplace and year of arrival in Canada, by provinces, 1916..... | 279-281 |
|-------|--|---------|

## Part II.—Agriculture.

|       |  |         |
|-------|--|---------|
| Table | I.—Farms classified according to size and tenure by electoral districts, June, 1916  | 284-290 |
| Table | II.—Farm land occupied, classified according to condition in 1916.....   | 291     |
| Table | III.—Area and population of cereals and seeds, 1915.....   | 292-293 |
| Table | IV.—Area and production of Forage Crops, Potatoes, and Roots, 1915.....  | 294-295 |
| Table | V.—Areas sown but not harvested in 1915, by districts.....   | 296     |
| Table | VI.—Acreage planted to Field Crops in the Prairie Provinces for the harvest years 1911 and 1916, together with increase or decrease in five years, by provinces..... | 297     |
| Table | VII.—Estimated yield of Field Crops for the year 1916.....   | 298-299 |
| Table | VIII.—Comparative statement of yields of principal Field Crops in 1905, 1910, and 1915.....  | 300     |
| Table | IX.—Average production per farm of principal Field Crops, by provinces, 1905, 1910, and 1915.....  | 300     |
| Table | X.—Values of Farm lands, Buildings, Implements, and Farm labour, by districts  | 301     |
| Table | XI.—Fruits, Fruit trees, Orchards, and Gardens.....  | 302     |
| Table | XII.—Products of Farm wood lots, by provinces, 1915.....   | 302     |
| Table | XIII.—Domestic animals on farms and elsewhere in 1916 and 1911, together with the increase and decrease absolute and per cent in five years.....                     | 303-304 |
| Table | XIV.—Number of farms reporting Live Stock, by districts, 1916.....   | 305     |
| Table | XV.—Value of Field Crops harvested in 1915, by districts.....  | 306-307 |
| Table | XVI.—Number and Value of Horses and Mules on farms, by districts, 1916.....  | 308-309 |
| Table | XVII.—Number and Value of Cattle, Sheep, and Swine on farms, by districts, 1916.....   | 310-311 |
| Table | XVIII.—Number and Value of Domestic Animals purchased for farm use during 1915.....  | 312-313 |
| Table | XIX.—Number and Value of Domestic animals sold off farms during 1915.....  | 314-315 |
| Table | XX.—Number and Value of Domestic Animals slaughtered on farms, 1915.....   | 316     |
| Table | XXI.—Number and Value of Poultry on farms, by districts, 1916.....   | 317     |
| Table | XXII.—Number and Value of Domestic Animals not on farms, 1916.....   | 318-319 |
| Table | XXIII.—Dairy Products, Eggs, and Wool on farms, by provinces, 1915.....  | 320     |
| Table | XXIIIa.—Dairy Products, Eggs, and Wool not on farms, by provinces, 1915.....   | 320     |
| Table | XXIV.—Quantity and Value of products of animals not on farms, 1915.....  | 321     |
| Table | XXV.—Agricultural Statistics of Prairie Provinces by Municipalities, Local Improvement Districts, and Unorganized Territorial Units, 1916.....                       | 322-353 |
| Table | XXVI.—Pure-bred animals, by classes, 1916.....   | 354-356 |